

### **BACK TO THE FUTURE**







Assessing Trump's Triumph & What's Next



#### **KEY TAKEAWAYS**

- 1. Mis-underestimated, Again. How many times has Donald Trump been written-off? Access Hollywood, January 6<sup>th</sup>, conviction... Talk about a "comeback kid." Trump clearly leads a movement for change & movements are more powerful than money. Critics pointed to alleged appeals to sexism, racism & intolerance, but Trump won by improving with women, voters of color, younger voters & the middle class.
- 2. We're Still Divided & Stressed. ~50% of the country voted for someone else in this 11<sup>th</sup> change election out of 13 this Century. Republicans may have swept Washington, but perceived disorder drove discontent. Voters remain restless & could vote for change again in two years if the GOP can't deliver.
- **3.** It's Year 5, Not Year 1. Trump 2.0 may rhyme but it won't repeat. 47 > 45. Trump understands the job & powers of the Presidency. He knows how to pick people & has stronger allies this time. *Expect a faster & surer-footed start*, deferring less to Congress. But note the world has also changed; it's no longer at peace, more nationalist & inflationary.
- 4. Washington 2025 Is Biased Towards Action. With action-forcing deadlines, unified one-party control & a huge agenda, Washington is poised to produce high-impact legislation & significant (de)regulatory action in 2025-26.
- **5. Activism Ahead?** Business leaders will again face pressure to speak out on social & cultural issues (e.g. mass deportation, ending ESG/DEI), but the political climate & **stakeholder engagement strategies have evolved**.
- 6. Our Democracy Is Resilient. It was the "Y2K Election": we expected the worst and made it through fine (either because risks were over-hyped risks or mitigated smartly). Despite the second highest voter turnout in a half century with passions & paranoia running high, there were few reports of voting fraud, violence, impactful foreign interference or reports of voter suppression.

### **OUTLINE**



### I. 2024 ELECTIONS

- > Context & Summary (slides 4-8)
- ➤ Why Trump Won (slides 9-14)
- ➤ Why Harris Lost (slides 16-20)
- > Down Ballot Outcomes (slides 22-27)



### II. WHAT'S NEXT

- Congress (slides 29-31)
- > Trump 2.0 vs Trump 1.0 (slides 32-36)
- > Business & Global (slides 37-38)

### **III. 8 RECOMMENDATIONS**

➤ How to Navigate an Age of Disruption (slides 40-47)

### PERCEIVED DISORDER DROVE DISCONTENT

### **Voters Were Angry & Afraid Heading into 2024 Elections**

### **Economic**



FOOD INFLATION IN AMERICA







### Social





### **Political**







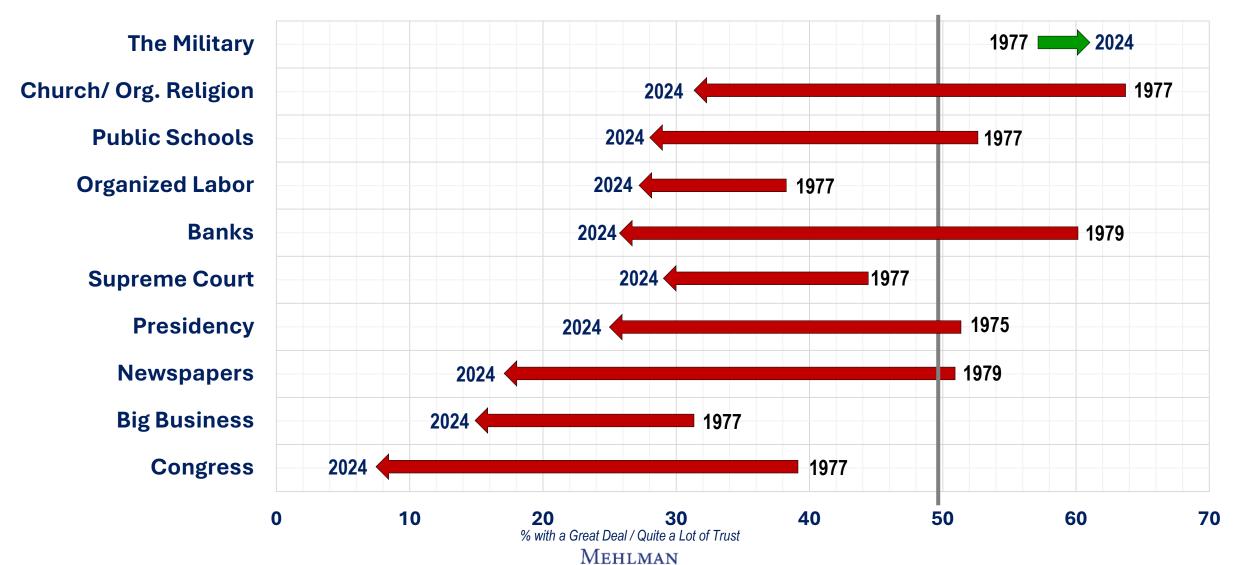
DOW FUTURES

MARCH CORE YEAR-OVER-YEAR PPI:



### A CRISIS OF AUTHORITY: INSTITUTIONS NOT TRUSTED

### A Great Deal / Quite a Lot of Trust (1977 → 2024) (U.S.)



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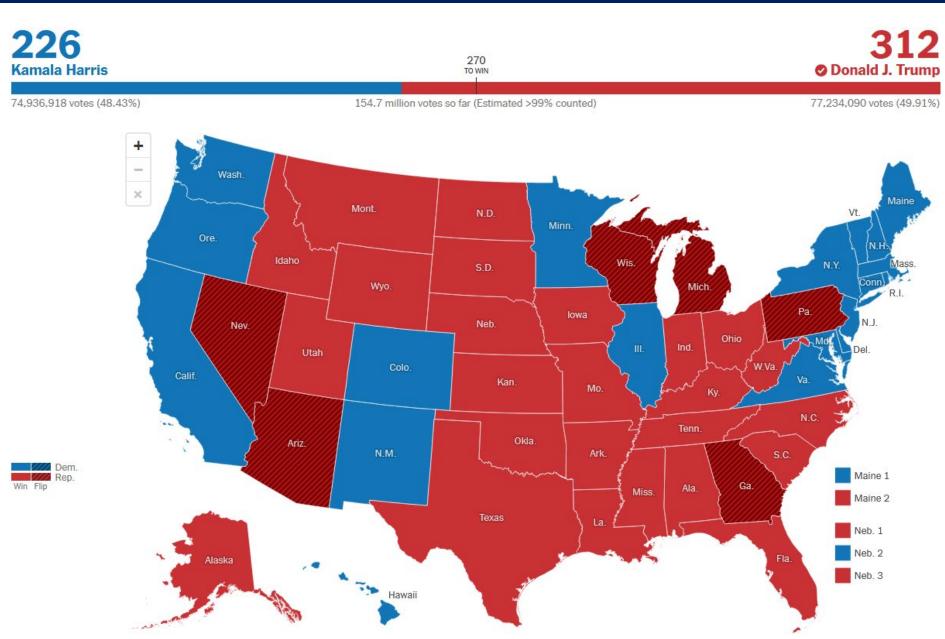
Source: Gallup

### **UNHAPPY VOTERS KEEP OPTING FOR CHANGE**

### **Change** in Control of House, Senate and/or White House

<u>1960's</u>	<u>1970's</u>	<u>1980's</u>	<u>1990's</u>	<u>2000's</u>	<u>2010's</u>	<u>2020's</u>
1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
1962	1972	1982	1992	2002	2012	2022
1964	1974	1984	1994	2004	2014	2024
1966	1976	1986	1996	2006	2016	
1968	1978	1988	1998 Mehlman	2008	2018	

### 2024 SUMMARY: NATIONAL CHANGE ELECTION, STATE STABILITY



Senate: R+4

	2024	2025
GOP	49	<b>53</b>
DEM	51	47

House: D+2

	2024	2025
GOP	222	220
<b>DEM</b>	213	215

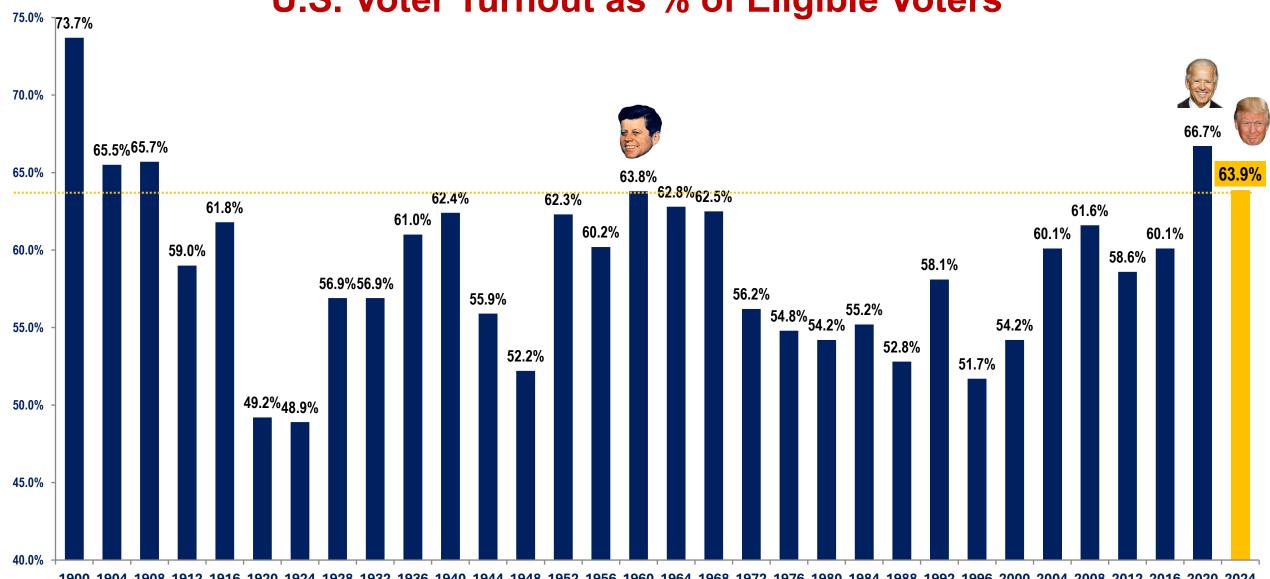
Governors: No change

	2024	2025
GOP	27	<b>27</b>
DEM	23	23

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### 2024 SAW 2<sup>ND</sup> HIGHEST TURNOUT SINCE 1908





1900 1904 1908 1912 1916 1920 1924 1928 1932 1936 1940 1944 1948 1952 1956 1960 1964 1968 1972 1976 1980 1984 1988 1992 1996 2000 2004 2008 2012 2016 2020 2024

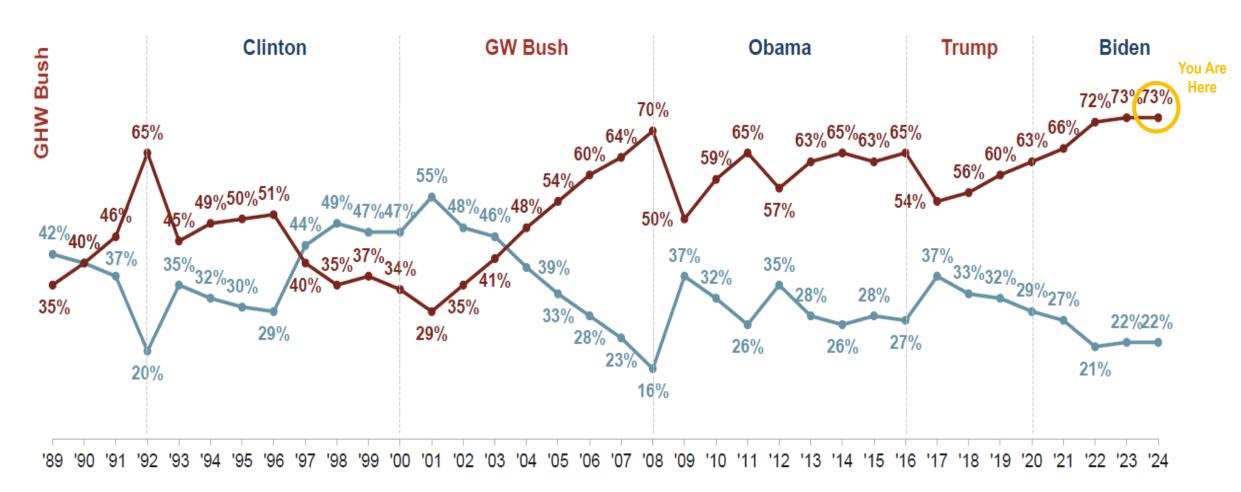
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# WHY TRUMP WON Five Reasons

### **VOTERS WANTED CHANGE**

### When You're On the Wrong Track, You Change Trains

→ Nation is headed in the right direction → Nation is off on the wrong track



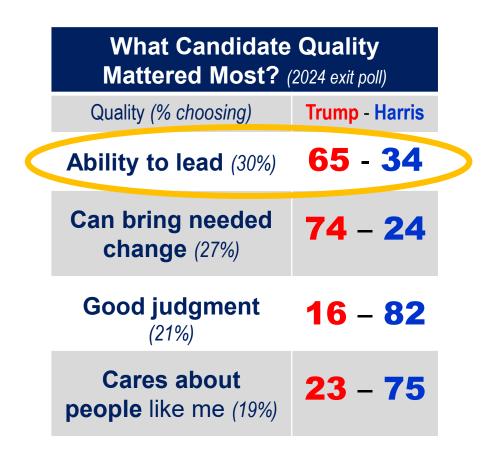




### TRUMP SEEN AS STRONG IN THE FACE OF DISORDER

### Voters Think Things Are Out of Control, Wanted a Strong Leader





### IT WAS "THE ECONOMY, STUPID"... YET AGAIN

The Party Leading on Gallup's Most Important Issue Always Wins...

... and It's Usually "The Economy"

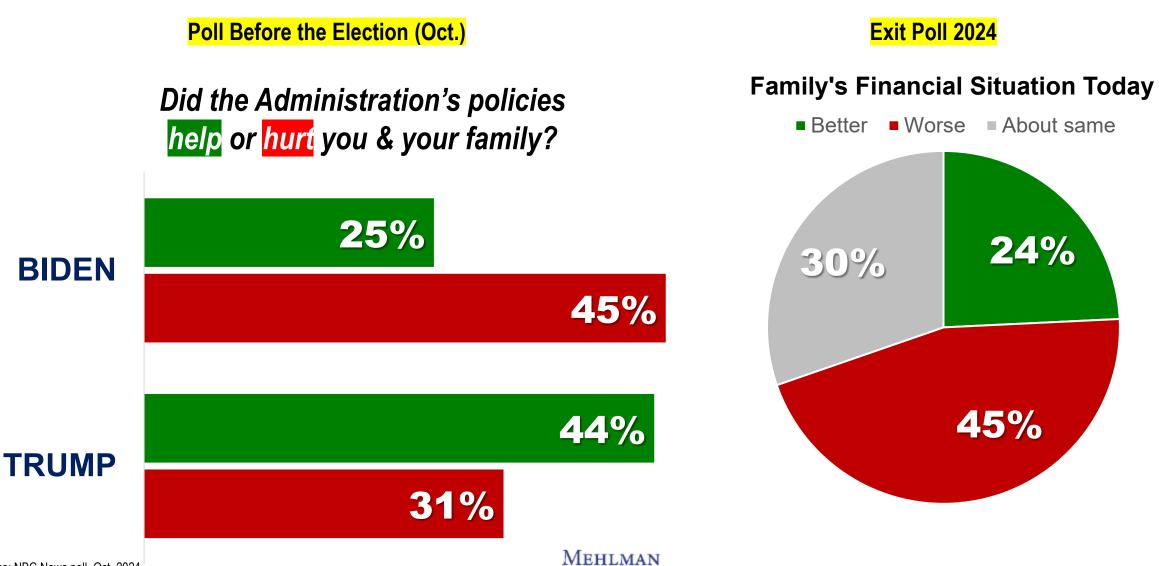
"better able to handle the economy"

Trump +9

Year	Most important problem(s)	Preferred Party	Winning Party
2024	<b>Economy</b> ; <b>Immigration</b>	GOP +5	GOP
2020	COVID-19	DEM +8	DEM
2016	Economy	GOP+4	GOP
2012	Economy	DEM +10	DEM
2008	Economy	DEM +7	DEM
2004	Iraq War; Economy	GOP +3	GOP
2000	Education	Gallup did not ask t	he question in 2000
1996	Crime	DEM +4	DEM
1992	Economy	<b>DEM +6</b>	DEM
1988	<b>Economy</b> ; Deficit; Drugs	GOP +5	GOP
1984	<b>Unemployment; Cold War</b>	GOP +9	GOP
1980	Inflation	Parties tie	d on issue
1976	Inflation	DEM +20	DEM
1972	Moral decline; Vietnam War	GOP +9	GOP
1968	Vietnam War	GOP +6	GOP
1964	Racism; International issues	DEM +27	DEM
1960	International Issues	DEM +6	DEM
1956	War / Peace	GOP +10	GOP
1952	War / Peace	GOP +12	GOP

### **RECENCY BIAS**

### Voters Remember the Trump Years as Better than Biden's

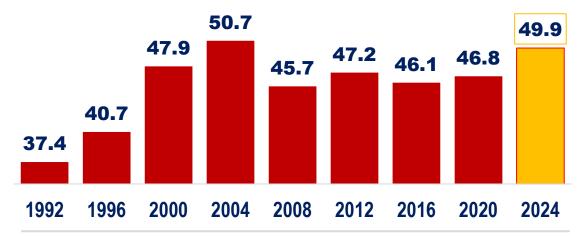


Source: NBC News poll, Oct. 2024

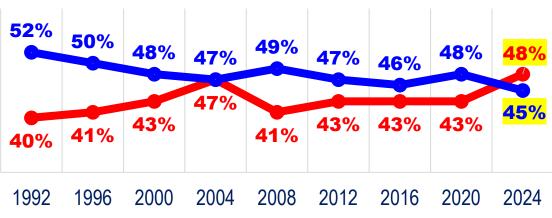
### TRUMP EXPANDED GOP TENT

### **Could the Trumpian GOP Become the Majority Party?**

**GOP Share of Popular Vote** 



### Voter Party ID, Q3 Election Year



If Trump only appealed to Sexists, Racists, Right Wingers & Old Billionaires... **Improvement in Trump Margin from 2020** +5 **Women** (-12 to -7) +14 Women 18-29 (-32 to -18) Non-White (-48 to -35) +13 +15 **Latinos** (-28 to -13) +25 **AA Men** (-75 to -50) +6 **Income** \$50-100k +9 **Moderates** (-26 to -17) +20 **18-29** (-25 to -5)

# WHY HARRIS LOST Five Reasons

### HARRIS = FOUR MORE YEARS OF THE SAME

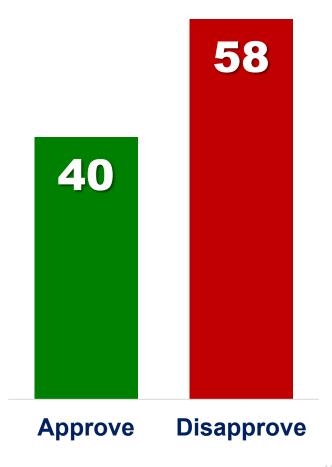
### Failed to Differentiate... "Not Biden + Not Trump" = Not Enough

What would you have done differently from Biden?

"There is not a thing that comes to mind."

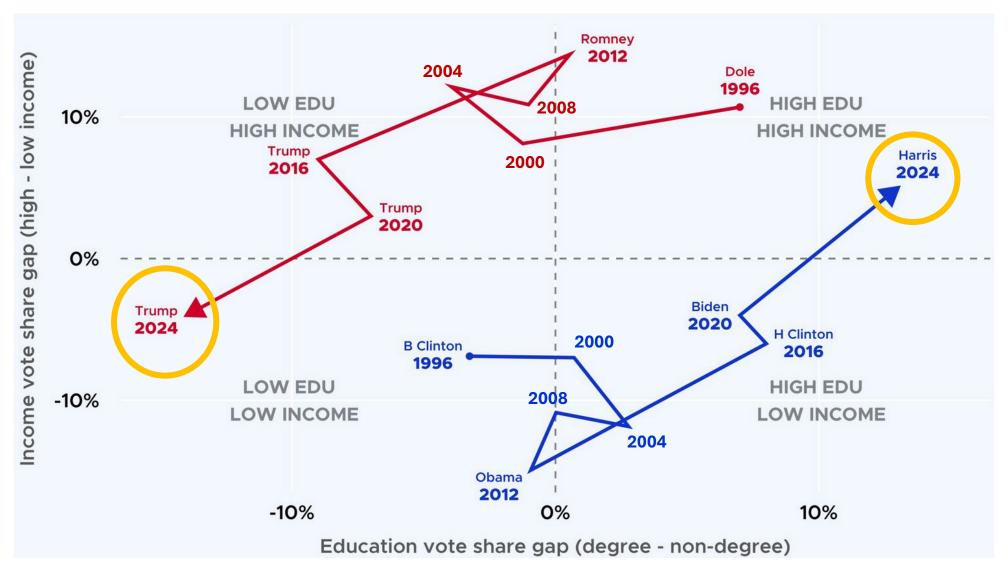






### TRADING PLACES: DEMOCRATS LOST THE WORKING CLASS

### **Swapped the Factory Floor for the Faculty Lounge**



### HARRIS PROVED A WEAK NOMINEE



### Structural Challenges & Candidate Weaknesses

### **Structural Challenges**



- No voter mandate: Candidates who earned nominations via primaries stronger (Obama, B. Clinton, Biden, Trump)
- Establishment "help" backfired: Obvious mainstream media bias & aggressive government lawfare strengthened Trump (Trump won "democracy in U.S. is threatened" voters 51-48)
- Biden Burden: Unpopular Administration had misread 2020 mandate, gone too far left

### **Candidate Weaknesses**



- Leadership narrative: No signature accomplishments from 8 yrs VP + Senator
- Weak interviewee: Poor answers to predictable questions, even from friendlies, came off evasive or empty
- Unpopular too long: Net neg favorability ratings past 1,176 of 1,204 days (98%) as VP; briefly positive but worsened over final weeks
- Too many issue flip-flops: Opportunistic this time or inauthentic last time?



### **INARTFUL DODGING OF PRIOR PROGRESSIVE POSITIONS**

### She Ran But Couldn't Hide from Past Positions

### Previously-Held but Disclaimed in 2024

(but not always clear why)











### Declined to Say Whether She Still Supports















### **INCUMBENCY IS A LIABILITY EVERYWHERE**

### Incumbents Losing Around the World Post-Pandemic







Governing LDP suffered its 2<sup>nd</sup>-worst result in history, losing lower house



Ruling conservatives landslide loss in parliament to liberal opposition



ANC lost parliamentary majority for 1st time since apartheid ended







Modi reelected but his BJP lost outright majority in parliament for 1<sup>st</sup> time in a decade

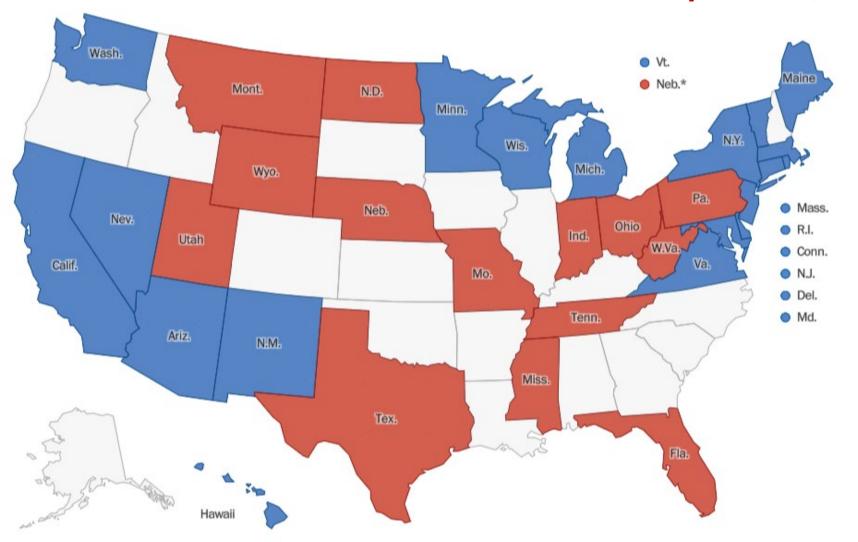


DPP held Presidency but legislative Yuan control flipped to Kuomintang

# DOWN BALLOT OUTCOMES Senate, House & States

### TRUMP POWERED RED WAVE IN THE SENATE

### GOP Defeated 3 Dem Incumbents in Trump States, Will Be 53-47

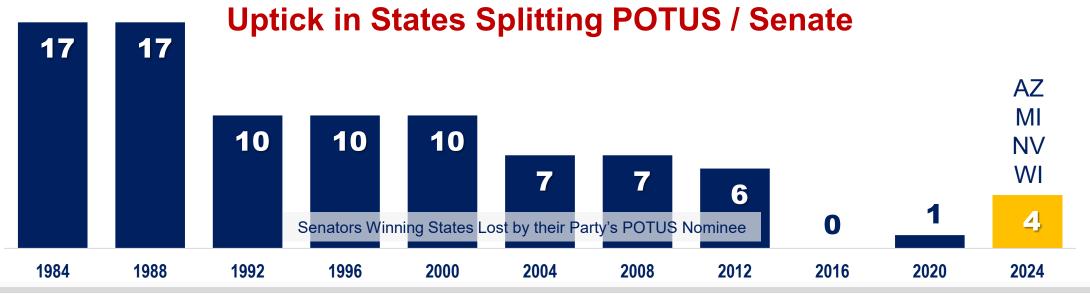


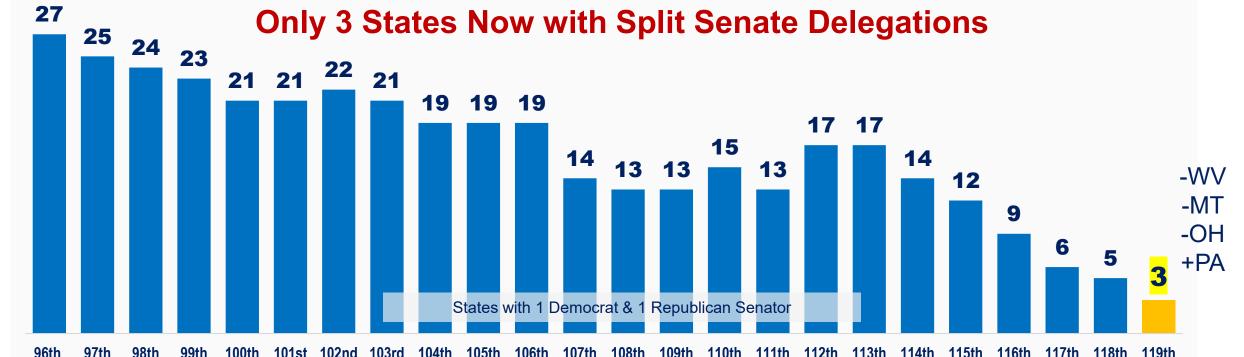
#### Did Trump Have Coattails? or Were Dem Incumbents Tougher than Harris?

	Trump margin	Senate R margin
WV	+41.9	+41
МТ	+19.9	+7.1
ОН	+11.3	+3.8
PA	+1.7	+0.2
NV	+3.1	-1.7
МІ	+1.4	-0.3
WI	+0.9	-0.9
AZ	+5.5	-2.4

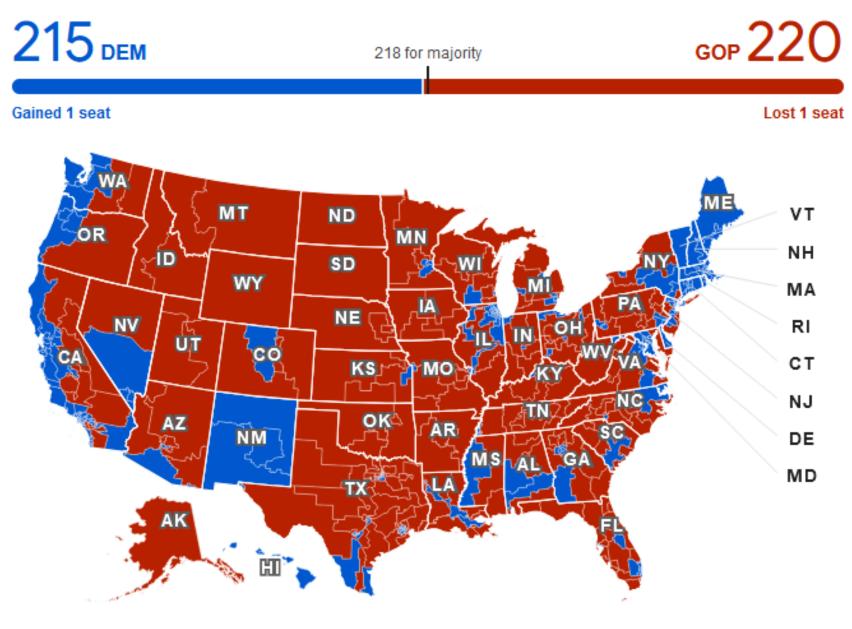
WaPo (11/22 at 9am)

### MORE SPLIT VOTING IN 2025 BUT FEWER SPLIT DELEGATIONS IN 2025



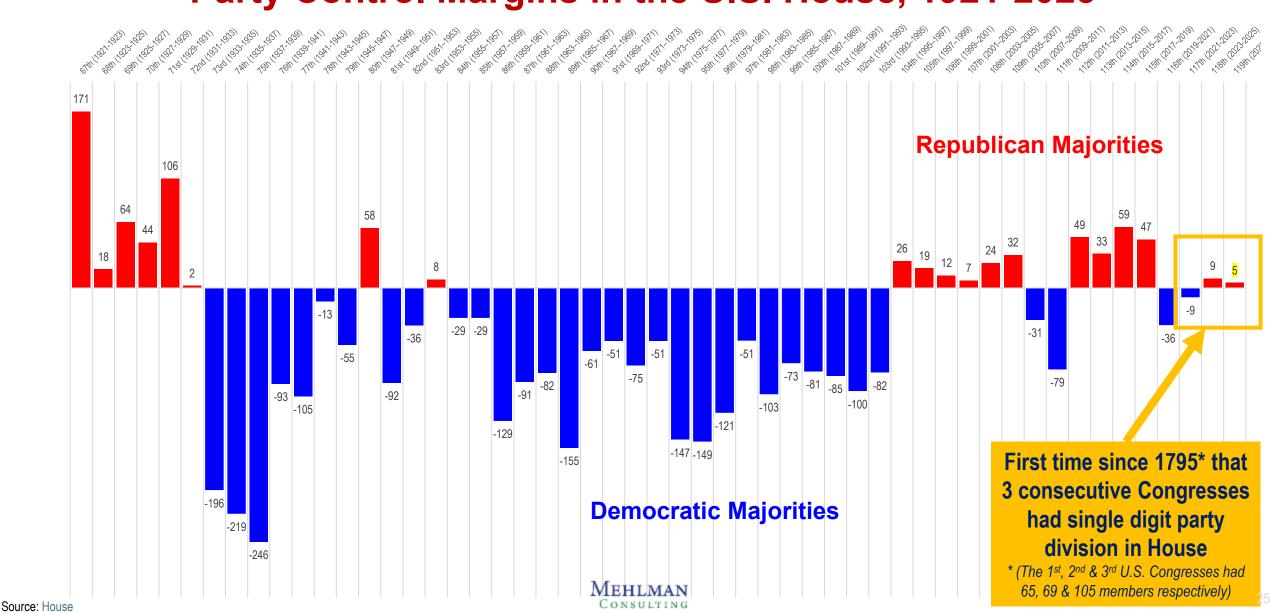


### **HOUSE: GOP RETAINED CONTROL**

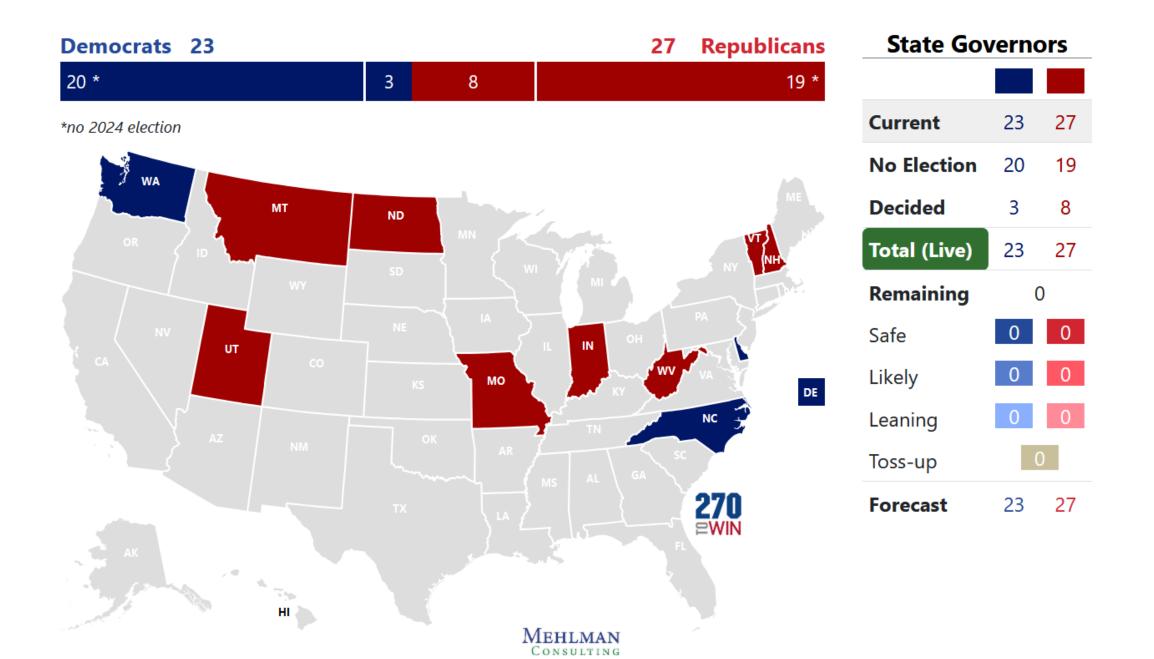


### 119th HOUSE: 3RD SINGLE DIGIT MARGIN IN A ROW

### Party Control Margins in the U.S. House, 1921-2023

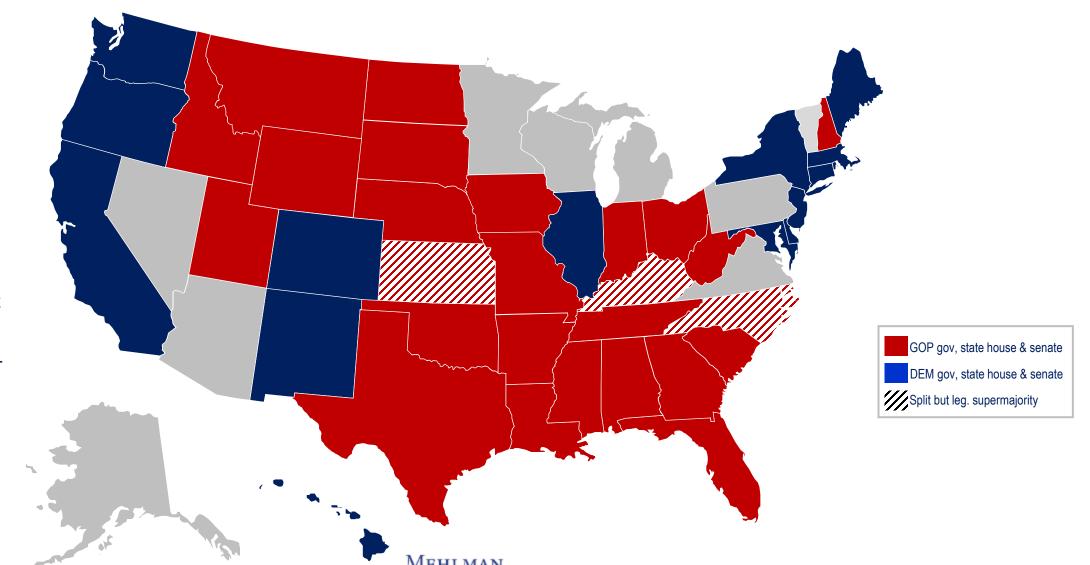


### **GOVERNORS: NO CHANGES IN PARTISAN CONTROL**



### STATE GOVERNMENTS: BIPARTISANSHIP REMAINS ELUSIVE

### 38 Trifectas (Down 2)\*... 3 Split but Legislative Supermajority (Down 1)\*



\* In 2024 Dems lost trifectas in MI & MN & lost legislative super-majority in VT

Source: Ballotpedia; Bloomberg

# WHAT'S NEXT? 10 Things to Watch in Congress & Trump 2.0

### CONGRESS: END OF THE 118TH & START OF THE 119TH



### **Lame Duck & First 100 Days**

















### **MASSIVE POLICY BATTLES COMING IN 2025-26**

### A Huge Agenda Awaits the 119<sup>th</sup> Congress





















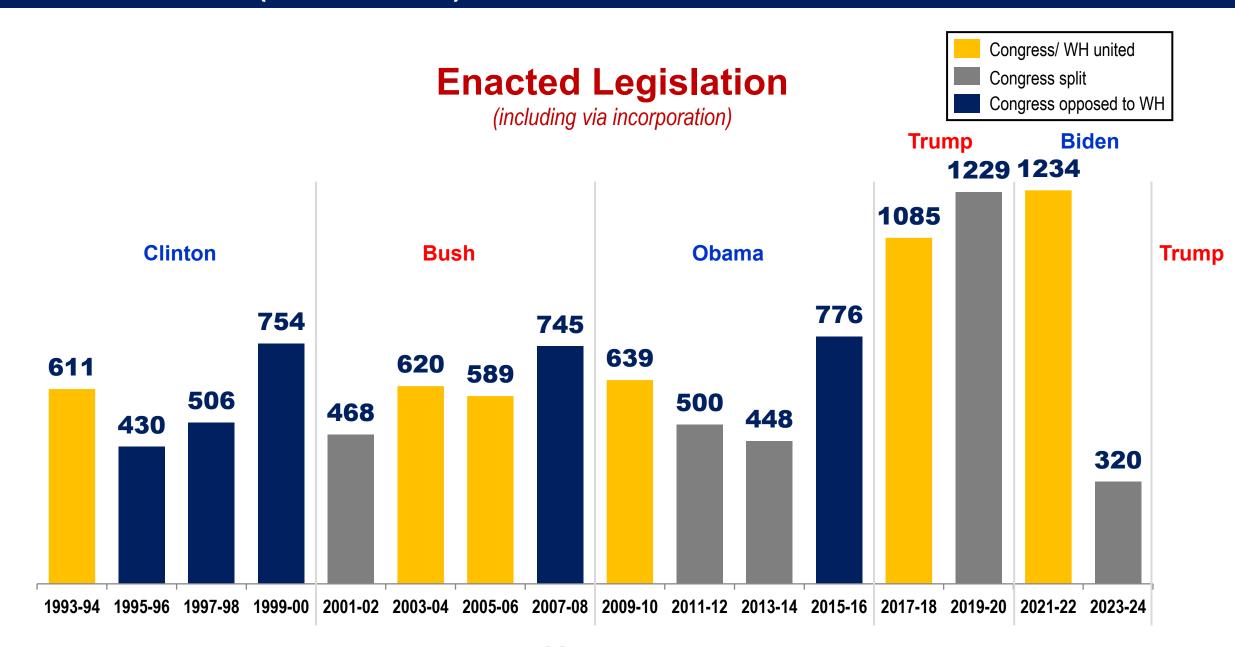






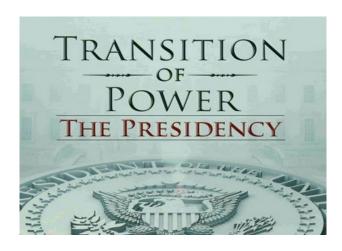


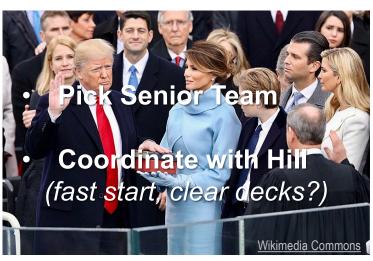
### **UNIFIED (ONE-PARTY) CONTROL OFTEN MORE PRODUCTIVE**



### TRANSITIONS: THE SPRINT TO JANUARY 20, 2025

### The Incoming Team





### **The Outgoing Team**







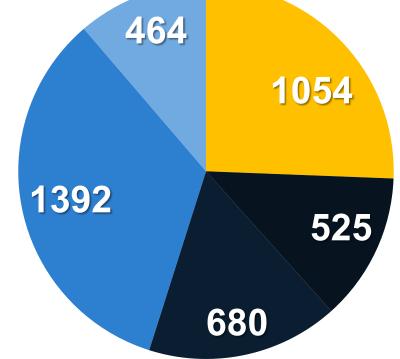
### TRUMP'S SECOND FIRST HUNDRED DAYS

### Overhaul Team, Set New Direction, Engage Leaders









- President-Appointed, Senate-Confirmed
- President-Appointed, No Confirmation
- Non-career Executive Service
- Confidential or policy-determining role
- Non-competitive positions by law





### TRUMP 2.0: MORE CHANGE THAN YOU THINK

### More Similar to Trump 1.0











### 1. Experience

(It's Year 5, not Year 1 again)

2. People

(vetted, loyal & ready)

### 3. State of World

(no longer peaceful & disinflationary)

### **Most Different from the Last Time**









### PRESIDENTS ACCOMPLISH MOST IN FIRST 2 YEARS



Crime Bill; Brady Bill; Assault Weapons Ban; 100,000 cops

**NAFTA; GATT** 

Deficit Reduction Bill (tax hike)

**AmeriCorps** 

Family & Medical Leave

Reinventing Gov't Initiative

All photos from WhiteHouse.gov



No Child Left Behind

2001 Tax Cuts

**Patriot Act; DHS Bill** 

US-Russia Nuclear Arms deal

FTAs launched /
concluded: Singapore,
Chile, Australia,
Morocco, CAFTA



\$787B Stimulus package

**Affordable Care Act** 

**Dodd-Frank** 

2010 Tax Deal

Lilly Ledbetter Fair Pay Act



**Tax Cuts & Jobs Act** 

First Step Act
(Criminal Justice Reform)

**16 CRAs** (blocking Obama regs)

**VA Mission Act** 

No Surprises Act (surprise medical billing)



American Rescue Plan (\$1.9T)

Infrastructure Investment & Jobs Act (\$1.2T)

**Inflation Reduction Act** 

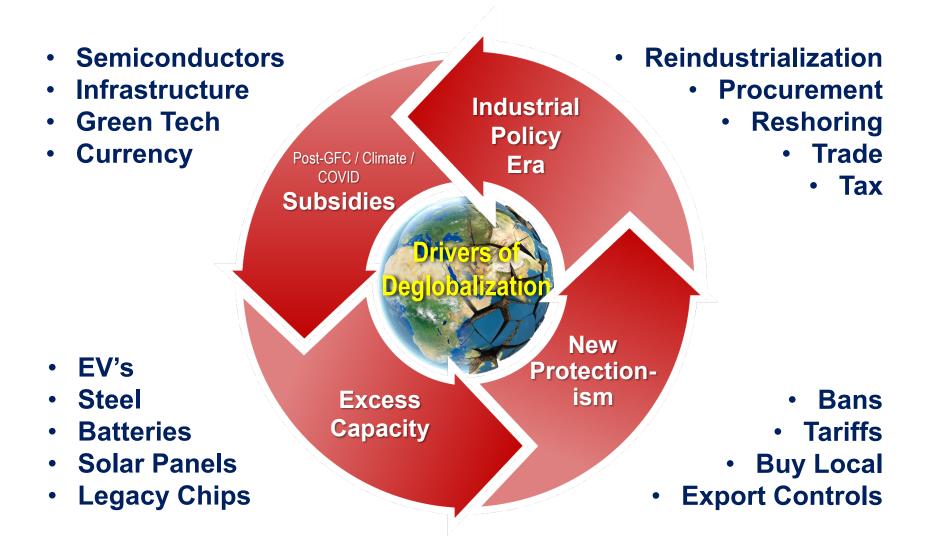
**CHIPS & Science Act** 

**Bipartisan Safer Communities Act** 

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### **INDUSTRIAL POLICY WILL PERSIST & DEEPEN**

#### The Free Markets Era is Over



## **BUSINESS CHALLENGES (AND OPPORTUNITIES) AHEAD**



**New Cold War Expands** 



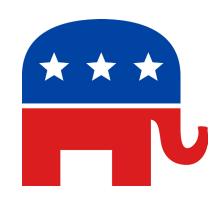
# **Labor Shortage Risk**



**Energy Transition Unclear** 



#### **BACK TO THE FUTURE: NEW CHALLENGES = OLD CHALLENGES**



## **Republicans**

**Be Trump loyalist or Institutionalist?** 

(confirmations; filibuster; impoundment; oversight)

Can Trump bring the HFC to heel?



## **Democrats**

Resist Everything or Cut Deals?

2028: What to stand for besides anti-Trump?



## **Other Nations**

Allies: Collective resistance or cut individual deals?

Foes: Grow soft power or flex hard power?



## **Business**

When to applaud, be silent or protest?

How to manage stakeholders & activists?

# 8 RECOMMENDATIONS How to Navigate an Age of Disruption

## BE BIPARTISAN - YOU'LL NEED FRIENDS ON BOTH SIDES

## No Partisan Alignment Has Lasted More Than 2 Years

	113 <sup>th</sup>	114 <sup>th</sup>	115 <sup>th</sup>	116 <sup>th</sup>	117 <sup>th</sup>	118 <sup>th</sup>	119th
POTUS							
SENATE							
HOUSE							
Change Election follow?	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	???

#### **Average Duration of Control**

	House	Senate
20th Century	<b>11.1</b> yrs	<b>9.0</b> yrs
21st Century	<b>5.2</b> yrs	<b>4.3</b> yrs

#### SHOW UP – ALL TRUST IS LOCAL

## Define Yourself: Be Authentic, Present & Engaged

Perceived from afar via mass media

Not Trusted		<u>Trusted</u>
Congress	Politics	My Representative
Big Business	Business	My Employer
Mass Media	News	My Favorite Media Podcasts Substacks Influencers
National Economy	Economics	My Finances
Other Party	People	My Friends in Other Party

Experienced first-hand, offline (IRL)

#### **REIMAGINE – NEW POLITICS DEMAND NEW ENGAGEMENT**

## Expand Your Playbook, Channels & Strategies to Get Seen





viewers combined





listeners per episode



#### **IMPROVE NARRATIVES – MOVEMENT BEATS MONEY**

\$1,003,158,590



# **Prioritize Your Sales Pitch Over Your Sales Team**





**More Paid Staff** 

**More Field Offices** 

**More Voters Contacted** 



**More Money Raised** 

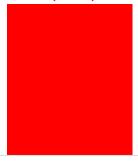
**More TV Ads Run** 

**Better Analytics** 

**More Debate Prep** 

**More Popular Surrogates** 

\$381,537,980



Candidate **Committee \$\$** 

**Outside Money:** \$711,022,378

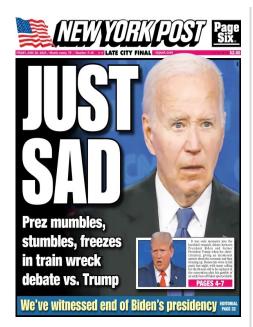
Candidate **Committee \$\$** 

**Outside Money:** \$649,163,464



#### CONFRONT HARD TRUTHS - REALITY DENIED ≠ REALITY AVOIDED

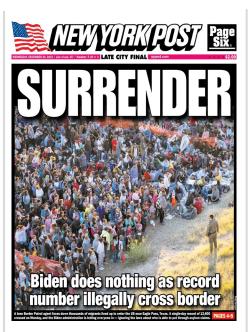
## Had Democrats (and Media) Addressed Difficult Truths Sooner...



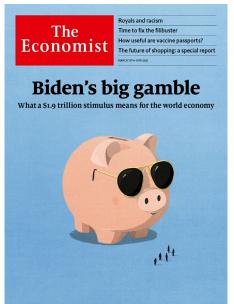
President drops out earlier → debate debacle avoided



Real primary gives
voters a say 
possibly stronger
nominee



Border controls implemented sooner → issue somewhat mitigated



Less inflationary stimulus policies → reduced sticker shock

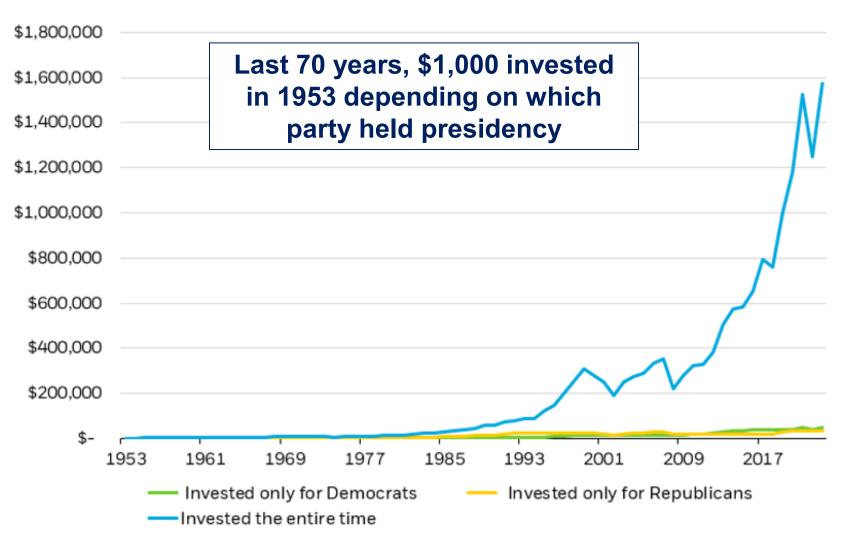


Focus on economic & cultural issues, not identity → possibly less non-white male support lost



#### MAINTAIN A LONG-TERM HORIZON

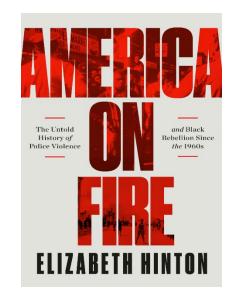
## Roll With the Punches and Stay in the Game



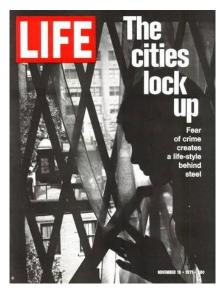
#### STUDY HISTORY – WE'VE BEEN THROUGH TOUGHER TIMES



Nothing divides America today as much as the Vietnam War did 1968-1975



Some violence after murder of George Floyd... Murders of MLK Jr. & RFK Sr. saw widespread riots in multiple U.S. cities for weeks



Pandemic high US **violent crime** rate (2020) still below rate every year 1972-2010 (FBI data)

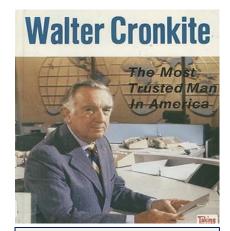


Today's consumers pay ~11% of wages for food & just over 7% for 30yr fixed home mortgage... both below **prices** for same things *every year* in the 1970s.

(USDA & FRED data)

But, but, but...

We trusted the media to help us make sense of a scary world back then... today, not so much

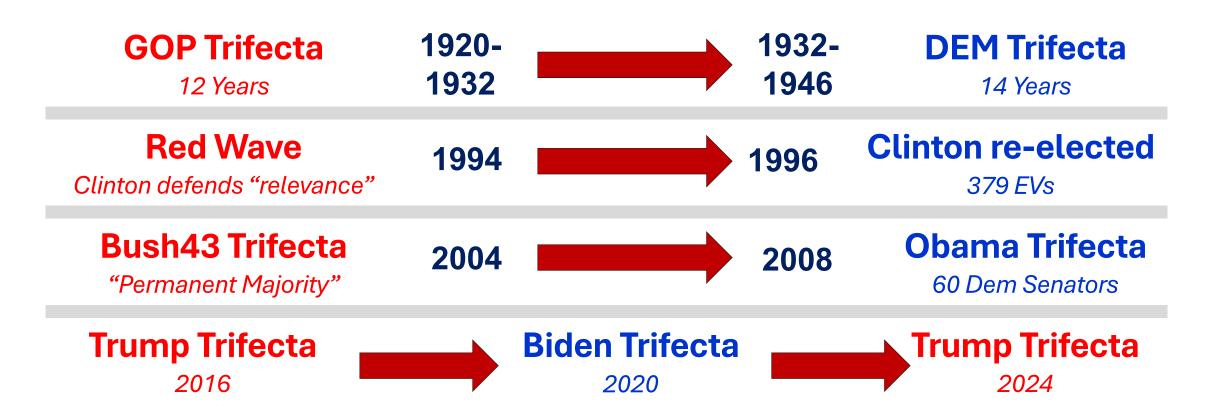


Trust in Mass Media (Great Deal / Fair amount) 1976: **72%** 2024: **31%** (Gallup)



#### DON'T AGONIZE... ORGANIZE - LESSON FROM THE WILDERNESS

## Nothing Is So Fleeting as a "Durable Majority"



### LinkedIn: https://www.linkedin.com/in/bruce-mehlman-51239136/

My Substack (free): <a href="https://brucemehlman.substack.com/subscribe">https://brucemehlman.substack.com/subscribe</a>



